



## 12-pin, 24-Bit Stereo D/A Converter for PCM Audio

### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The ES7148 is a low cost 12-pin stereo digital to analog converter. The ES7148 can accept I<sup>2</sup>S serial audio data format up to 24-bit word length. The device uses advanced multi-bit  $\Delta$ - $\Sigma$  modulation technique to convert data into two channel analog outputs. The multi-bit  $\Delta$ - $\Sigma$  modulator makes the device with very low sensitivity to clock jitter and very low out of band noise.

### FEATURES

- 100 dB SNR
- -85 dB THD+N
- Up to 200 kHz sampling frequency
- Support USB clocks or non standard audio clocks like 25 MHz or 26 MHz
- I<sup>2</sup>S audio data format, 16-24 bits
- Single power supply 3V to 3.6V
- Support 1.8V or 3.3V digital I/O

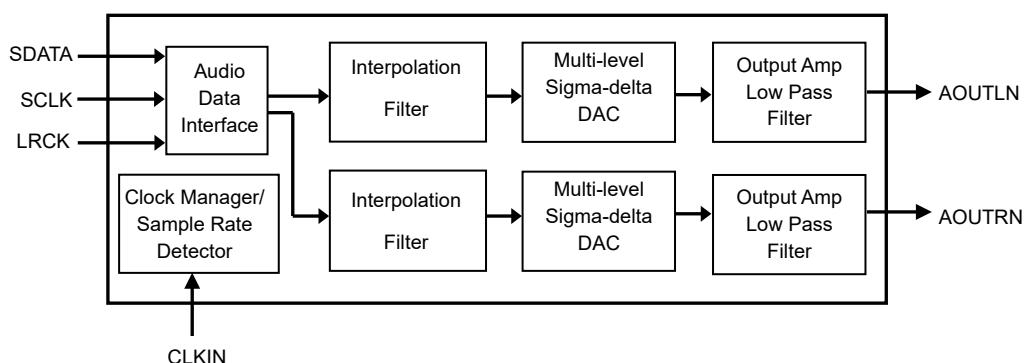
### APPLICATIONS

- Set top box
- Digital TV
- DVD player
- Audio player

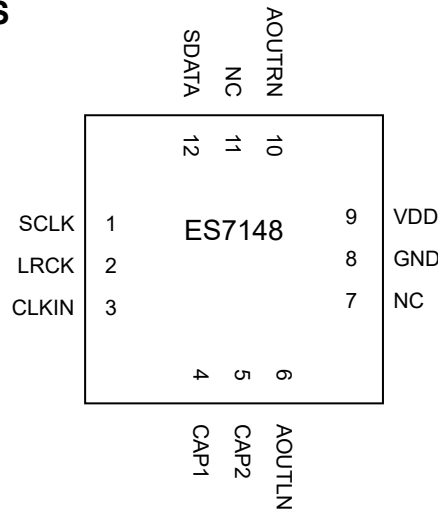
### ORDERING INFORMATION

ES7148    -40°C ~ +125°C    QFN-12

### BLOCK DIAGRAM

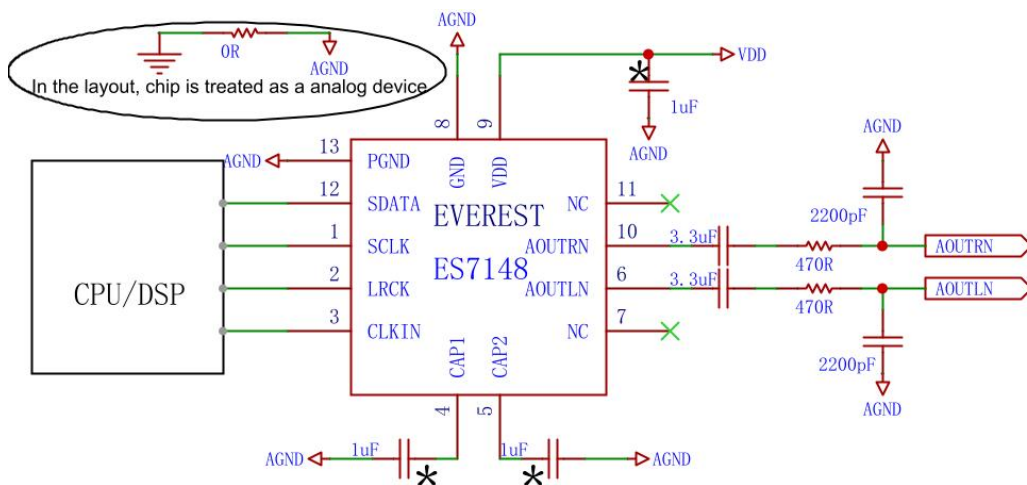


1. PIN DESCRIPTIONS



PIN	PIN	I/O	DESCRIPTION
1	SCLK	I	Bit clock input
2	LRCK	I	Left and right channel clock input indicating input data sampling rate (Fs) and channel selection
3	CLKIN	I	System clock input
4	CAP1	O	Filtering capacitor
5	CAP2	O	Filtering capacitor
6	AOUTLN	O	Analog output of left channel
7	NC	I	No connect
8	GND	I	Ground
9	VDD	I	Device power supply
10	AOUTRN	O	Analog output of right channel
11	NC	I	No connect
12	SDATA	I	Serial audio data input

2. RECOMMENDED APPLICATION CIRCUIT



\* For the best performance, decoupling and filtering capacitors should be located as close to the device package as possible

### 3. APPLICATION DESCRIPTIONS

#### Sampling Rate and Input Clocks

According to the sampling rate, the device can work in three speed modes, single speed, double speed and quad speed. Table 1 lists the typical clock modes supported by the device. The device supports USB clocks or non standard audio clocks like 25 MHz or 26 MHz.

**Table 1 Speed Mode and CLKIN/LRCK Ratio**

MODE	Sampling Rate	CLKIN/LRCK Ratio
Single Speed	8kHz – 50kHz	128, 256, 384, 512, 640, 768, 1024, 1152, 1280, 1536
Double Speed	64kHz – 100kHz	64, 192
Quad Speed	167kHz – 200kHz	32, 96

#### Audio Data Input

The ES7148 can accept I<sup>2</sup>S serial audio input data from 16-bit to 24-bit. The device can detect the data word length automatically. The relationship of SDATA, SCLK and LRCK for the format is illustrated through Figures 2.

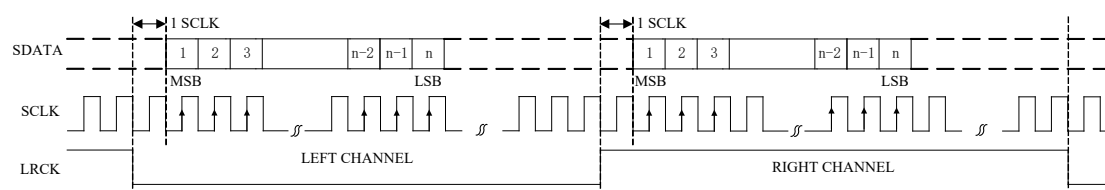


Figure 2 I<sup>2</sup>S serial audio data format up to 24-bit

#### Power Up and Power Down

Upon applying VDD, the device will reset itself and enter power down state. During this state, the device clamps outputs to ground and power down the device operation except for clock management unit. Once proper CLKIN and LRCK clocks are applied, the device will leave power down state, and the device outputs ramp from ground to common mode voltage softly. Then the device enters the normal operation.

## 4. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

At or beyond this condition, operating continuously may cause permanent damage to the device. The performance and functions of the device are not guaranteed at these extremes.

PARAMETER	MIN	MAX
Supply Voltage Level	-0.3V	+3.6V
Input Voltage Range	GND-0.3V	VDD+0.3V
Operating Temperature Range	-40°C	+125°C
Storage Temperature	-65°C	+150°C

### Recommended Operating Conditions

PARAMETER	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Supply Voltage Level	3	3.3	3.6	V

### Analog Characteristics

Test conditions: VDD=3.3V, GND=0V, ambient temperature=25°C, Fs=48KHz, CLKIN/LRCK=256, input 0dB 1KHz sinewave

PARAMETER	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
<b>DAC Performance</b>				
Signal to Noise Ratio (Note 1)	90	100		dB
THD+N		-85	-80	dB
Channel Separation (1KHz)		100		dB
Dynamic Range		105		dB
Interchannel Gain Mismatch		0		dB
Frequency Response (20Hz-20KHz)	-0.02		+0.08	dB
<b>Filter Frequency Response characteristics</b>				
<b>Single Speed</b>				
Passband	0		0.454	Fs
Stopband	0.547			Fs
Passband Ripple		±0.05		dB
Stopband Attenuation	-53			dB
<b>Double Speed</b>				
Passband	0		0.417	Fs
Stopband	0.792			Fs
Passband Ripple		±0.005		dB

Stopband Attenuation	-56			dB
<b>Quad Speed</b>				
Passband	0		0.2083	Fs
Stopband	0.896			Fs
Passband Ripple		$\pm 0.006$		dB
Stopband Attenuation	-50			dB
<b>Analog Output Characteristics</b>				
Full Scale Output Level		$0.7 \cdot V_{DD}$		V <sub>pp</sub>
Output Impedance		120		$\Omega$
Minimum Load Resistance		2		K $\Omega$
Maximum Capacitance		100		pF

Note 1: A-weighted filter is used in measurement.

## Serial Audio Port Switching Characteristics

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	MAX	UNIT
CLKIN Frequency			51.2	MHz
CLKIN Duty Cycle		40	60	%
LRCK Frequency			200	KHz
LRCK Duty Cycle		40	60	%
SCLK Frequency			26	MHz
SCLK Pulse Width Low	$T_{SCKL}$	15		ns
SCLK Pulse Width High	$T_{SCKH}$	15		ns
SCLK Rising to LRCK Edge Delay	$T_{LRH}$	10		ns
SCLK Rising to LRCK Edge Setup Time	$T_{RSU}$	10		ns
SDATA Valid to SCLK Rising Setup Time	$T_{SDS}$	10		ns
SCLK Rising to SDATA Hold Time	$T_{SDH}$	10		ns

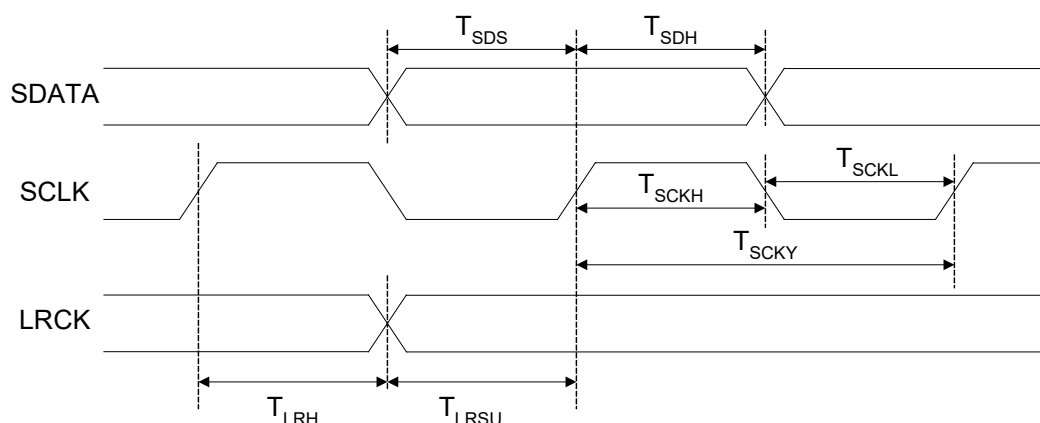
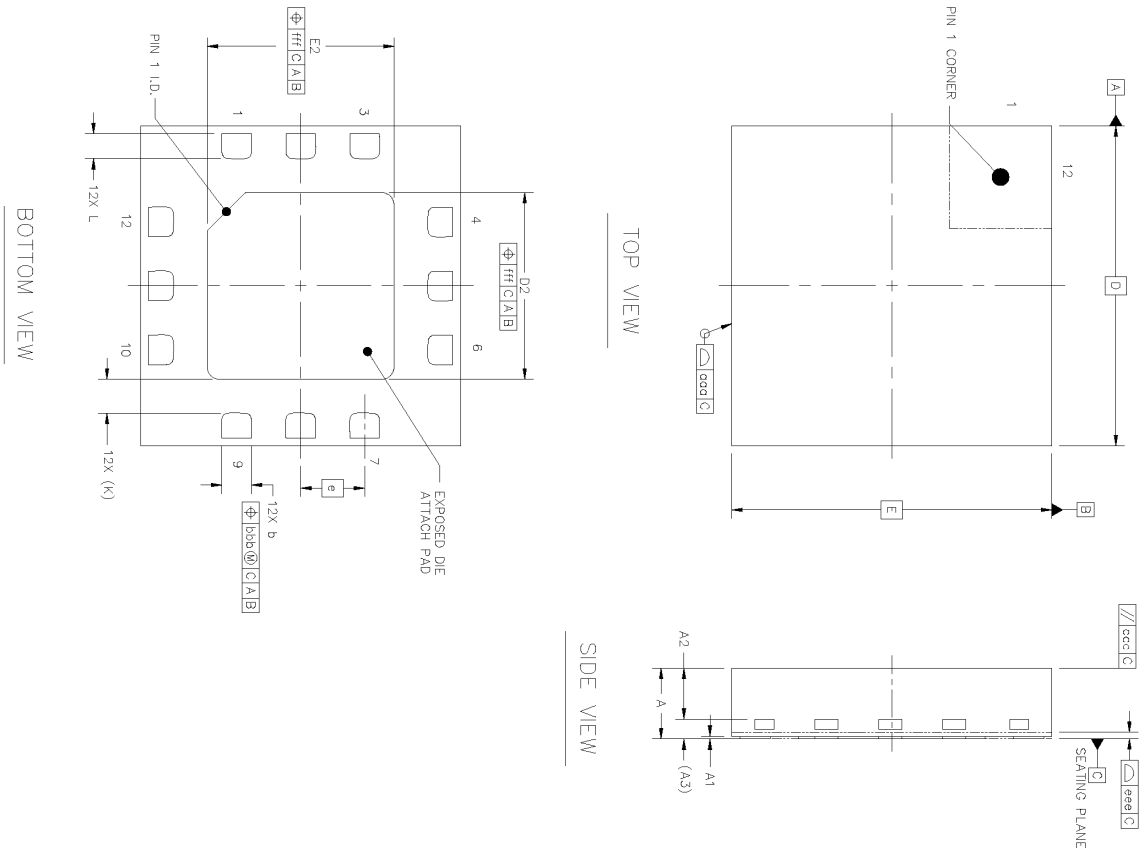


Figure 3 Serial Audio Port Timing

## DC Characteristics

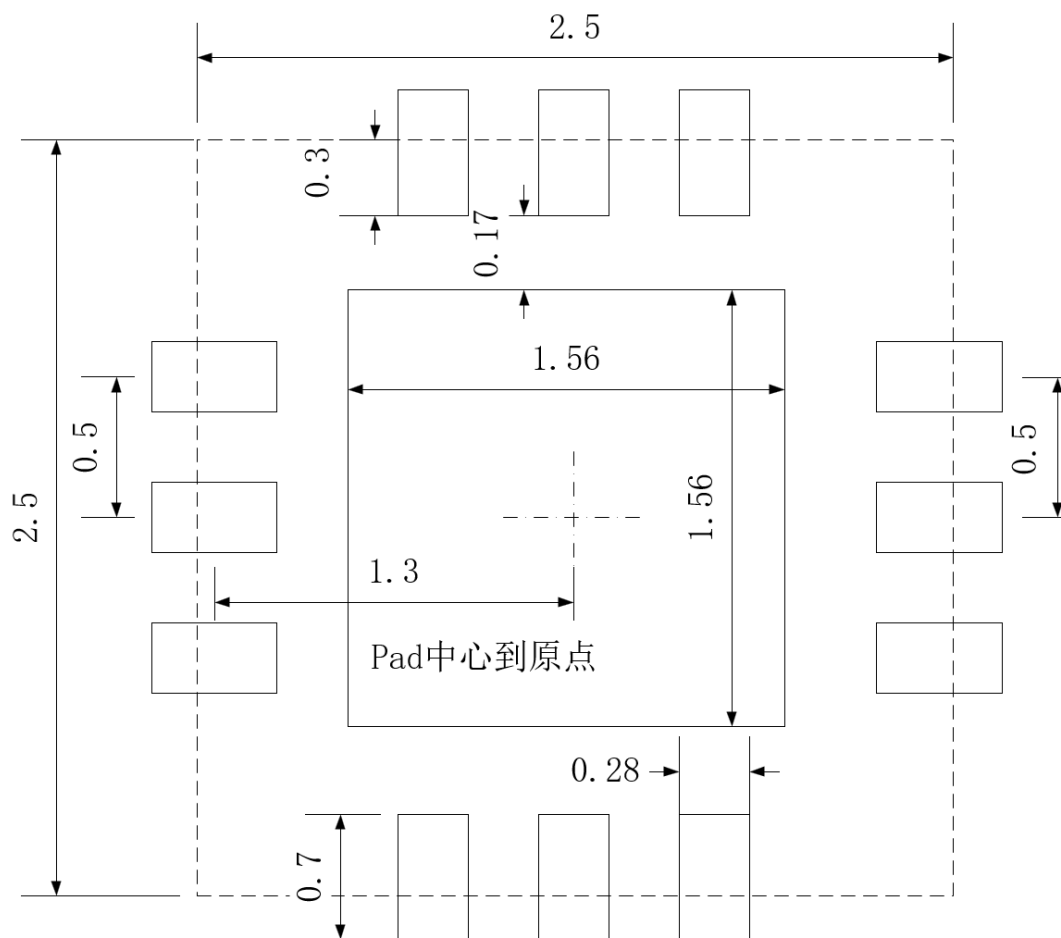
PARAMETER	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
<b>Normal Operation Mode</b>				
VDD Current VDD=3.3V		19		mA
<b>Power Down Mode</b>				
VDD Current VDD=3.3V		8		mA
<b>Digital Voltage Level</b>				
Input High-level Voltage	1.65			V
Input Low-level Voltage			0.8	V
Output High-level Voltage		VDD		V
Output Low-level Voltage		0		V

5. PACKAGE INFORMATION (UNIT: MM)



	SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
TOTAL THICKNESS	A	0.5	0.55	0.6
STAND OFF	A1	0	0.02	0.05
MOLD THICKNESS	A2	---	0.4	---
L/F THICKNESS	A3	0.192 REF		
LEAD WIDTH	b	0.18	0.23	0.28
BODY SIZE	D	2.5 BSC		
	E	2.5 BSC		
LEAD PITCH	e	0.5 BSC		
EP SIZE	D2	1.36	1.46	1.56
	E2	1.36	1.46	1.56
LEAD LENGTH	L	0.1425	0.1925	0.2425
LEAD TIP TO EXPOSED PAD EDGE	K	0.265 REF		
PACKAGE EDGE TOLERANCE	gaa	0.1		
MOLD FLATNESS	ccc	0.1		
COPPLANARITY	eee	0.05		
LEAD OFFSET	bbb	0.1		
EXPOSED PAD OFFSET	fff	0.1		

NOTES  
 1.REFER TO JEDEC MO-220  
 2.COPPLANARITY APPLIES TO LEADS, CORNER LE





## 6. CONTACT INFORMATION:

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